

THE CITIZEN

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No. 40.

Knowledge is power—and the
way to keep up with modern
knowledge is to read a good
newspaper.

Does Your Wife Know Your Business?

The business of getting a living is your business. And the matter of keeping a clean house, and making the family happy and comfortable and respectable is your wife's business.

But the two go together. She can't get a meal unless you provide the stuff, and you can't get ahead much unless she manages the house right. The more interest you take in her work, and the more interest she takes in your work, the happier you both will be.

Not that either should over meddle. If she thinks a child ought to have the doctor you had better trust in her judgment. And if you think it is best to borrow money and build a barn she had better encourage and help you.

But some men seem to like to keep their wives out of their business. We never heard any good reason, but some men are that way. And they lose by it in two ways. In the first place they lose the sympathy and the suggestions of their wives. It makes a man wiser just to talk over his affairs with his wife. He does know about his business better than she, but it helps him to talk things over. She is interested, and she can work more happily if she knows how things are.

And in the second place, it helps when you come to leave your wife a widow. You are going to leave her some day—don't you forget that solemn fact. Now who shall tell her about the money in the bank, and the mortgage, and the things owing to you, and your plans for the cattle and perhaps the lawsuit? You don't want to leave her in the hands of lawyers and such. You should tell her about all these things and have her good and ready to take up business any day.

Berea Commencement Next Wednesday

June 9th will be one of the greatest days Eastern Kentucky has yet seen! One hundred and forty-five young people from Kentucky and adjoining states on that day complete courses of study at Berea.

There are brilliant exercises paving the way to the great day itself. On Saturday afternoon one hundred and thirty young people graduate from the Foundation School, and on Saturday night forty-five young people graduate from the Academy.

On Sunday will be the first great procession at 10:45 and President Frost's sermon to graduates. That night there will be an address before the religious societies. Monday and Tuesday all classes are open to visitors while oral examinations go forward. Monday night will be the second rendering of the great Harmonia Concert, so well adapted to

these stirring times. "The Heroes of '76." Tuesday afternoon the Foundation School children give a pageant, and the Vocational graduates of former years hold a reunion.

Berea's great day is Wednesday with its procession at eight o'clock, to be followed in the Tabernacle by an exhibition from the different Vocational Schools—agriculture, carpentry, home science—followed by the pieces of the Normal graduates and then the College graduates. After luncheon will be addresses by distinguished men, chief of whom is Dr. A. W. Lamar, of Atlanta, Ga., whom all Kentucky is eager to hear once more.

The address to our literary societies, which was scheduled for Friday night, will be omitted this year. Our speaker will be unable to reach us.

The Dixie Highway Mass Meeting

Richmond and Berea Unite

Despite a smart downpouring of rain the Upper Chapel was filled with property holders and taxpayers on Tuesday night, every one of whom became an enthusiastic highway booster before the meeting closed.

Mr. Taylor, president of the Berea Highway Club, opened the meeting in a happy manner. Mr. Herndon

was made chairman. In a most entertaining manner he told how the fight was won at Chattanooga for the Eastern Route and the necessity for united and continuous effort to carry the enterprise to completion.

Mr. Turley of Richmond gave the history of the movement and the

(Continued on page 5)

THIS ISSUE

Did you know that in matter of improved prison management Kentucky is well in the lead?

That stripes have disappeared?

That at the national C. E. convention Kentucky was proclaimed by President Clark to set an example to other states in this matter?

Read Mrs. Day's article on page 2.

The Cincinnati Markets will be found on our Farmers' Page this week instead of on page eight. Don't fail to keep in close touch with the markets. It may save you several dollars.

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IN OUR OWN STATE

Quarantine Lifted

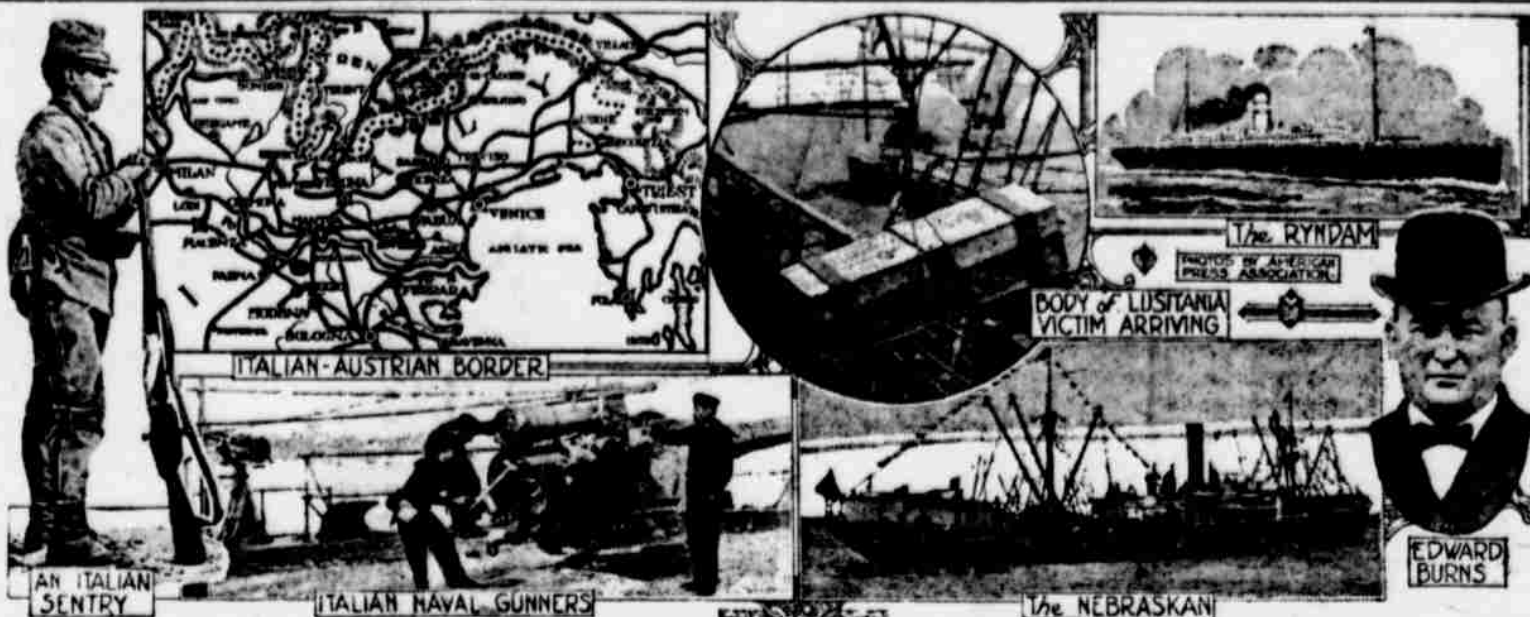
A report from Frankfort states the Federal foot-and-mouth quarantine has been lifted from every county in Kentucky, excepting Jefferson, Bullitt and Oldham, where the last outbreak occurred. Commissioner Newman received notification that Shelby, Henry, Meade, Scott, Woodford and Jessamine have been released, excepting premises where the disease has been.

Kentucky Forests Attractive to College Students of Forestry

The senior class of the Pennsylvania State College of Forestry that has been studying forestry in Breathitt County, has returned to the College Commencement. C. N. Anderson, who was in charge of the camp called on State Forester, J. E. Burton at Frankfort, and said the

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THE CITIZEN

Commencement Day
ON THE CAMPUSOne Year, - \$1.00
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The Citizen is Your Paper
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Of the Week

After remaining neutral for nearly a year Italy at last plunged into war against Austria. Aeroplane attacks were made along the entire Adriatic coast by Austria's aerial fleet, bombs being dropped on Venice and other important places. Italy captured four Austrian border towns. The Nebraska, flying the American flag, homeward bound and empty, was hit by mine or torpedo in war zone, causing uneasiness in Washington. The Holland-America liner Ryndam was rammed in a fog off Nantucket shoals, and 230 passengers were rescued by United States warships, which answered wireless distress call. Bodies of Lusitania victims arrived in New York, that of Charles Frohman, theatrical manager, being among them. The verdict in the libel suit brought by Barnes against Roosevelt favored the latter. Edward Burns of the jury holding out at first for a division of costs between the two principals.

1855

1915

You are invited to attend the annual
Commencement of
Berea College

Wednesday, June 9, 1915

and preceding days, as follows:

May 29, Saturday—Memorial Day	
Exercises by Training School	9:15
Memorial Address	2:30
June 2, Wednesday—Harmonia Concert	7:30
June 5, Saturday—Foundation School Graduation	2:00
Academy Graduation	7:30
June 6, Sunday—Sermon to Graduates	10:45
Address to Religious Societies	7:30
June 7-8, Monday and Tuesday—Oral Examinations	
June 7, Monday—Harmonia Concert	7:30
(Repeated)	
June 8, Tuesday—Foundation School Pageant	1:30
Vocational Reunion	7:30
June 9, Wednesday—Commencement Day	
Procession	8:10
Graduation Exercises	8:30 to 12:00
Commencement Address	1:30
REV. A. W. LAMAR, D. D., Atlanta, Ga.	
Dinner for Vocational Graduates and College Guests	6:00

College Graduates

NAME	B.P.D.	BIRTHPLACE
John Herbert Asher	B.P.D.	Asher, Leslie
William Jesse Baird	B.S.	Artemus, Knox
Willis Maxson Chambers	B.S.	Toronto, Kansas
Jesse Benjamin Collins	B.S.	Laurel Creek, Clay
Veo Merrill Douglas	B.L.	North Freedom, Wisconsin
Dorral Flint	B.L.	New Holland, Ohio
Thomas Craddock Frye	B.P.D.	Martin, Lewis
Harold Wallace Hackett	B.L.	North Freedom, Wisconsin
Estyle Dracy Hanson	B.S.	Glades, Tennessee
Clarence Delbert Harrold	B.S.	Willmot, Ohio
James Elgan Hillman	B.P.D.	Herald, Virginia
Burbon Almer Martin	B.S.	Rapids, Simpson
Leonard Ephraim Meece	B.P.D.	Meece, Pulaski
Berlin Eldridge Rivenberg	B.P.D.	Franklin, New York
Dean Slagle	B.L.	Red Hill, North Carolina
Verne Corbett Smith	B.L.	St. Louis, Ohio
Marshall Everett Vaughn	B.L.	Berea, Madison
Gettie Merrill Beem	B.S.	Pataskala, Ohio
Lillian Bicknell	B.L.	Berea, Madison
Frances Louise Bowles	B.P.D.	Conkling, Owsley
Bessie Cleo DeBord	B.P.D.	Walnut Grove, Pulaski
Alice Donegan	B.L.	Meridian, Mississippi
Margaret Eastland Dizney	B.L.	Jellico, Tennessee
Edie Marguerite Gray	B.L.	Sunbury, Ohio
Lucy Harriet Holliday	A.B.	Hazard, Perry
Nancy Jane Huff	B.L.	Leonard, Harlan
Sarah E. Rumold	A.B.	Shippensburg, Pennsylvania
Cora Shireman	B.S.	Wadsworth, Ohio
Lucy Emma Smith	B.S.	Gordon, Pennsylvania
Lillian Dean Stamm	B.S.	Wooster, Ohio
Florence Gregory Stevens	B.L.	Albany, New York

Normal Graduates

Chester Arthur Baker	Secondary	Ricetown, Owsley
James Garfield Durham	Initial	Sand Gap, Jackson
Burley Hoskins	Secondary	Hyden, Leslie
Homer H. Lewis	Secondary	Cutshin, Leslie
Richard Clarence Miller	Secondary	Teague, Whitley
John Napier	Initial	Hampton, Clay
James Edwin Parker	Secondary	Gray, Knox
Parnell Pickelsimer	Secondary	Hager, Magoffin
John Jackson Russell	Secondary	Mooreburg, Tennessee
James Hart Tate	Secondary	Daisy, Perry
Ralph Trosper	Secondary	Gray, Knox
Joseph Van Hook	Secondary	Ocala, Pulaski
Stella Haley	Secondary	Dayton, Ohio
Lydia Hatfield	Secondary	Kerby Knob, Jackson
Enola Idylwood Hill	Secondary	Gunter, Tennessee
Lennie Hollon	Initial	Campton, Wolfe
Lena Mae Howard	Initial	Laurel Creek, Clay
Arza Story	Secondary	Moodyville, Tennessee
Florence Elizabeth Tatum	Secondary	Berea, Madison
Carrie Williams	Initial	Berea, Madison

Academy Graduates

Martin Luther Ambrose		Conkling, Owsley
Thomas Wiley Baird		Lay, Knox
Isaac Anderson Bowles		Tyner, Jackson
Fletcher Y. Campbell		Hopkinsville, Christian
Roy Creech		Wooten, Leslie
Malcolm George Dingus		Dungannon, Virginia
Edgar Sevier Fraley		Wise, Virginia
Chauncy Barger Godbey		Middleburg, Casey

(Continued on page two)

WILSON WILL
STAND FIRMWill Notify Berlin Note Was
Not Satisfactory.

ENVOY TO VISIT PRESIDENT

Count von Bernstorff Seeks Interview
Before Reply to German Note is
Formulated—Believed Course of
Action is Decided.

Washington, June 1.—Strict adherence to the letter and spirit of President Wilson's last note to Germany, and prompt action, are predicted in official quarters here.

Not a single voice has been raised in administration circles to contend that the German reply to the president's note was in any sense satisfactory. It was clear that the president and his advisers regard it as wholly unacceptable, and may be counted on so to inform Germany.

The president has so far made no effort to learn the views of his advisers on the German note. The impression prevailed in official quarters that he already had in his own mind the kind of response which the German note merits, and that the end of the cabinet meeting will find the administration's course definitely decided upon. It is predicted by many that rejection of Germany's temporizing suggestions, and a repetition of President Wilson's demands will make up the note to be sent in return. The United States' reply will, of course, be expressed in the most polite language and most friendly tone.

While the president and the cabinet are expected to agree upon the next step to be taken with reference to Germany at the cabinet meeting today, it is practically certain that no action will be taken until after Wednesday, when Count von Bernstorff, the German ambassador, has arranged to discuss the situation with the president. This announcement of an interview between the president and the German ambassador was the most important news development of the day. The ambassador indicated to Secretary Bryan that he would like to have an opportunity to talk over the situation with the president at the latter's earliest convenience and an appointment was made for noon Wednesday.

It is understood that the ambassador is not acting on any specific instructions, and has no new proposals to make of a character affecting directly the vital issues between the German and United States governments.

Such a reflection of public opinion as reached the White House seem to indicate that such a response to Germany will be supported by this country. The president's statement made in his speech at Arlington cemetery yesterday afternoon that it is the duty of the government to express the "hope and purpose" of the United States was regarded as indicating his appreciation of the rights of public opinion and as indicating that he will withhold action until he has gauged public sentiment.

The fact that the German ambassador is seeking light on the exact relief which the president has in mind, is at least an encouraging sign.

The German view, which will be presented to the president, is that the United States can ask only that its citizens be secured in their right to go to Europe in safety. This proposition will be followed by the statement on behalf of Germany that certainly the United States would not expect

(Continued on page Three)

AUSTRIAN NAVAL
BASE DESTROYEDItalians Are Within Ten Miles
of Trent.

RUSSIANS ON OFFENSIVE

Declare Austro-German Advance Not
Only Checked, but Are Falling Back
Under Pressure of Czar's Troops—
Artillery Duel on Yser.

Paris, June 1.—The Austrian war office has admitted that the Italian troops have pressed forward to the Lavarone plateau, which dominates the city of Trent, only ten miles away. The account says that the encounter on this elevated stretch of land, where there are Austrian fortifications, was a fierce one which resulted in a slight reverse to the Italians. The fact that the Italians are so near Trent, however, is regarded here as highly significant, and is an indication that the bombardment of Trent itself may be expected very shortly.

Reports reaching here say that the Austrians are doing their best to terrorize the population in that region, even threatening to place the inhabitants in line of the Italian guns if a bombardment of the city is begun. Five hundred persons, including women, are said to have been put to death on one pretext or another.

Further to the north Italian troops have penetrated to the town of Paveggio, according to Vienna reports, where they appeared in considerable strength. Paveggio is but a few miles east of the railroad which runs from Innsbruck through Bozen to Trent. This railroad is the main course of Austrian supplies for Trent and its capture at a point in the neighborhood of Paveggio would consequently mean the isolation of Trent. It is therefore apparent that the Italian general staff, by an enveloping movement, is attempting to deprive Trent of its source of supplies in the north, while preparing to attack it in strength from the south.

The war office has announced a successful bombardment of the arsenal at Pola. The Austrian naval base on the Adriatic, by an Italian dirigible. Bombs were dropped on the railroad station and on oil reservoirs.

The Monfalcone shipyards were bombed by a torpedo boat flotilla, great damage being done and several barges laden with flour being sunk.

The official report of the Russian general staff asserts that the entire German and Austro-German movements in the eastern field of the war are not only checked, but that in many sections where a week ago the Russians were falling back they have now assumed the offensive.

They are continuing the pressure in the Shavil region up near the shores of the Baltic; they are taking prisoners in the Piltza river region southwest of Warsaw. The Lubaczka river northeast of Jaroslavl and southeast of Siennawa has been crossed and the towns of Monasterzh captured, while in the southern field the checks administered have resulted in the capture of many Austro-German prisoners and machine guns.

The official communique was as follows:

"Along the Yser canal there was an artillery duel.

"In the region north of Arras we made progress in Souchez-Ceancy road. We took the Malon mill and some German trenches which extend from the mill to the sugar factory

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BEREA COMMENCEMENT, JUNE 9